Command Prompt

* Create directory – mkdir directoryname
* Create file – touch filename
* Create and insert at the same time – vi filename
* Create hidden folder - mv filename .filename (Hidden folder always start with .)
* Unhide folder – mv .filename filename
* Exit from file or folder – cd ..
* Delete file – rm –rf filename
* Insert data – vi filename then i and insert data
* Save data in file – esc :wq
* Exit file without saving data – esc :q!
* To view file or directory – ls
* To view hidden file or directory – ls –a
* To check permission – ls –al

Vi Commands:

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| **Commands** | **Action** |
| :wq | Save and quit |
| :w | Save |
| :q | Quit |
| :w fname | Save as fname |
| ZZ | Save and quit |
| :q! | Quit discarding changes made |
| :w! | Save (and write to non-writable file) |